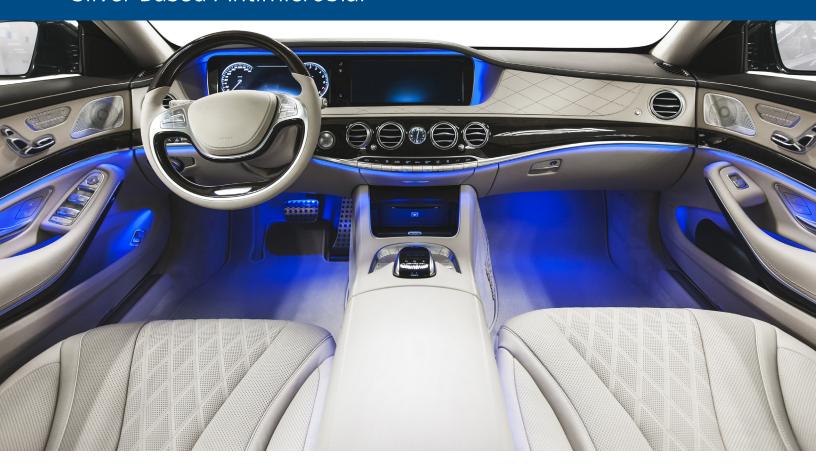
AlphaSan® Silver Based Antimicrobial



Milliken

What is AlphaSan?

AlphaSan is a zirconium phosphate-based ceramic ion-exchange resin containing silver.

High temperature stability and low color formation make AlphaSan uniquely suited to provide antimicrobial performance in a wide variety of applications such as plastics, fibers, foams, and coatings. Silver is widely used for human contact applications and is known to be effective against a broad spectrum of microorganisms that cause odor, discoloration, biofouling and other aesthetic problems. These antimicrobial properties can bring additional value through product differentiation to a variety of applications including food packaging, fibers and textiles, kitchen and bath surfaces, wall and floor coverings, medical devices, and appliances.

AlphaSan can be added to approved materials at varying levels to impart bacteriostatic, fungistatic, and algistatic properties to the material and the end-use article. For more information, contact your Milliken Technical Representative regarding applications using



AlphaSan.

Excellent Efficacy | Excellent Durability
Thermal Stability | Processing Flexibility
Manufacturing Ease of Use | Safety

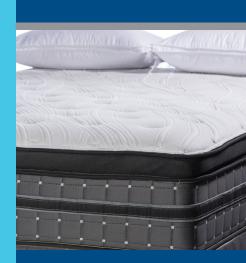






Typical Applications

Appliances Automotive **Bathroom Fixtures Bedding Building Materials** Coatings **Conveyor Belts Cutting Boards Filters Filtration** Floor Covering **Footwear Furniture** Healthcare Ice Making Equipment Industrial Mats **Outdoor Furniture** Sealants **Socks And Hosiery** Sportswear **Storage Containers** Uniforms **Water Coolers**



Whirlpool Tubs

Why do you need an antimicrobial?

Microorganisms, also known as microbes, are living cells so small that most can be seen only with a microscope. Microbes include bacteria, fungi and algae, and are found everywhere on earth. While the majority of microbes do not interfere with most products, in some situations microbes can cause a variety of problems. Growth of microbes on materials such as textiles and plastics can lead to foul odors, discoloration and formation of biofilm (i.e. mildew, slime). In some cases, the attached microbes can even degrade or corrode the material.

Protecting products against microbes begins with proper hygiene and cleanliness. Cleaning and washing materials such as plastics and textiles with hot water and detergents is one of the best ways to remove and kill attached microbes. However, cleaning procedures can be costly and time consuming, and do not offer residual protection against fresh contamination. Use of a dependable, durable and safe antimicrobial is

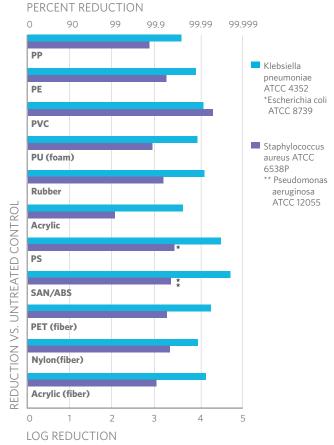
the best way to provide residual protection against microbial contamination as a supplement to proper hygiene practices. By offering your products the added protection against microbial contamination provided by AlphaSan technology, additional value is created for your customers.



Performance

The following efficacy data are presented solely to substantiate the antimicrobial activity of AlphaSan for non-public health applications. This data was collected using standard quantitative methods, and are representative of the antimicrobial performance in a variety of polymers containing 1.0% AlphaSan. The concentration of AlphaSan required for a specific application will depend on several variables, including environmental conditions, other additives in the material, and the level of desired performance.





Milliken® AlphaSan[®] Silver Based Antimicrobial

About Milliken

Milliken is an innovation company that has been exploring, discovering, and creating ways to enhance people's lives since 1865. Working from our laboratories, application and development centers around the world, our scientists and engineers create coatings, specialty chemicals, and advanced additive and colorant technologies that transform the way we experience products from automotive plastics to children's art supplies. With expertise across a breadth of disciplines that also includes floor covering and performance materials, the people of Milliken work every day to add true value to people's lives, improve health and safety, and make this world more sustainable.

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